COMMENCING STUDY

The Iowa doctoral program emphasizes individual initiative, careful choice, and creativity. With the exception of Introduction to Graduate Study, no specific course or sequence of courses is required. Instead, all students are encouraged to design a program that combines the breadth required to teach survey courses with the focus that enables the student to make significant scholarly contributions to his or her areas of specialization, even before the completion of the degree. In planning your course of study, it is important to remember that in the past decade economic constraints have led many colleges and universities to seek broadly-trained, critically-informed job candidates, candidates prepared to teach and publish in amply defined fields of study. The Iowa PhD program's distribution, seminar, and foreign language requirements are intended to equip students for a lifetime of literary study. They are also designed to prepare students for future careers, whether they choose to work in academia or in a nonacademic setting.

In an initial conference with the Director of Graduate Studies (DGS), you will fill out a "Course Record" form that identifies the historical and critical areas in which you have completed academic work, as well as your preparation in foreign languages and any previous graduate courses that will transfer. (The maximum number of transfer credits accepted from other institutions is 18 semester hours [s. h.]). You will be encouraged to sample advanced course work in most historical areas, in criticism, and in theory before committing to a specific field of concentration. The goals of this initial conference are three: to identify areas in which substantial course work has been completed and areas which still need exploration, to review your preparation in foreign languages, and to make tentative long-term plans in view of your specific professional goals. This initial conference should also prepare the DGS to be of help to you through your first semesters at Iowa.

A key to a student’s success in the program is the relationships she or he develops with professors and mentors. Just as students have different habits of mind, intellectual passions, and career aspirations, faculty have different styles of mentoring, advising, and teaching. Your goal should be to find a mentor (or mentors) who is a good match for the way you like to think, write, and learn. The English Department works to facilitate those relationships by giving students a chance to meet and interact with the faculty outside the classroom in the many social events, lectures, and colloquia that take place throughout the year. When you are ready to identify one or another area as your field of concentration, it will be time to ask a faculty member in that area to serve as your interim adviser. This adviser will help you plan the rest of your course work, prepare for Admission to Candidacy, and begin preparation for your Comprehensive Examination. Although the timing varies, most students are ready to ask a faculty member to serve as their interim adviser sometime between the end of the second semester and the middle of the fourth semester of doctoral study. Availability of individual faculty members depends on research interests, teaching schedules, and current advising load, but you are most likely to find a successful match with a professor from whom you have taken at least one course. After a faculty member has agreed to serve as your adviser, you should register this commitment with the Graduate Program Coordinator (GPC). Because academic interests and career goals shift for students and faculty alike, this commitment is an "interim" one: the faculty member who helps you make the professional choices that shape the middle years of doctoral study may or may not continue to guide you through your dissertation. The "Course Record" form in your file will help you make course choices in relation to your professional objectives and will help the Director of Graduate Studies understand your progress toward the degree. As you approach the Comprehensive Examination, introductory graduate survey
courses will yield to more advanced work in your field of concentration, and, in at least three cases, to seminars.

Each student needs to create a coherent individual plan of study. There is no department blueprint, though it is imperative that you design a course of study which can feasibly be completed within your funded years. While students who have had broad undergraduate and/or MA training in the literatures of various periods and in criticism and theory will be ready to begin to develop their field of concentration early, students who have had little training in literature and literary theory should sample a broad selection of courses before they commit to a particular field of concentration. In the first year of course work, students are advised to select courses both to fill gaps in their training and to develop their major interests.

ENGL:6000-level: Reading courses at this level provide broad coverage of a period, movement, theme, foundational figure, or other component of the discipline. Some offerings satisfy historical distribution requirements; others introduce students to a related body of primary texts, criticism, and/or theory serving as groundwork for more specialized study at the ENGL:7000-level. Writing assignments are varied, limited in scope (adding up to about 3000-5000 words), and may include annotated bibliographies, short conference papers, book reviews, project proposals, etc.

ENGL: 7000-level: Courses at this level are designated as "seminars" and offer the most specialized work available in the curriculum. Whether they address periods, topics, authors, genres, issues, or theories, seminars always engage the most important and recent developments in a field of study. It is useful for students to have taken lower-level work in the same or a related area. Enrollment is limited and students participate actively through oral presentations and other ways of sharing new expertise. To prepare students to make original contributions of their own, seminars provide training and experience in the skills needed for scholarly research and writing. Course work culminates in a 25-30-page paper (7500-9000 words) aimed at publication and potentially leading toward the dissertation.

Independent studies: PhD students should not enroll in independent studies prior to beginning preparation for the Comprehensive Exam except during the summer term; any exceptions during the regular academic year must be preapproved by the DGS on a case-by-case basis.

ENGL: 3000-4000 level: In most cases, PhD students should not enroll in ENGL:3000-4999 courses, which rarely offer the same level of training or group interaction as is found in graduate English courses. But in certain situations, a PhD student may have legitimate reasons to enroll in a ENGL:3000-4999 course. For example, the student may want to work with a faculty member with whom s/he would otherwise be unable to study or to work in an area that is not covered in the graduate curriculum. In those situations, the student must receive the professor’s express permission to take the course for graduate credit, and the student and the professor must agree to a modified set of course assignments that will make the course suitable for graduate-level study. The student must also complete a form (available online Graduate Webforms) to receive approval for the course.

PhD students must complete 54 s. h. in graded courses at the 3000-level or above. Of those, at least 30 s. h. must be in English courses at the 5000-level or above prior to coming up for comps. (That leaves the possibility of 24 additional s. h. in graded courses at the 3000-level or above which may be taken in other departments or in English.) After finishing those 54 s. h. in graded courses, students
take 6 s. h. of independent study courses with the directors of their Comprehensive Exam areas (see the section on Comprehensive Examinations below). Once they pass their Comprehensive Exams, students must be continuously enrolled in the independent study course ENGL:7999 during the semesters that they are working on their prospectuses and dissertations. Their cumulative hours in ENGL: 7999 bring students to the 72 s. h. that the Graduate College requires of all PhD students.

The field of English is characterized by lively debate that has, in recent years, challenged many of the traditional assumptions of literary studies. What is "literary" about a "literary period"? What is the relationship between definitions of "literariness" and issues of class, gender, race, sexuality, and ethnicity? How can literary critics address writings not traditionally considered "literary"—for example, diaries, sermons, historical and legal documents, slogans, or songs? What principles govern the act of literary interpretation? What constitutes "meaning" in literature? Questions as fundamental as these indicate that graduate studies is not simply a time to master a required body of knowledge but also a time to explore issues under intense professional scrutiny.

A coherent individual course of study can take many forms. The following possibilities are meant to suggest rather than to limit inquiry:

**Study of a historical period:** The concentration of longest standing at Iowa is the study of the intellectual backgrounds, formal strategies, traditions, and interconnections of writings from a specific period of English and/or American literature.

**Special area study:** It is also possible to concentrate in areas that cross or elude historical periods, such as the study of a genre, a body of literary theory, or the literature(s) of a particular region or ethnicity.

**Cultural study & analysis:** At Iowa, much of what we teach could be called cultural studies. Cultural studies is an interdisciplinary field that combines literary study with sociological analysis. It is based on the assumption that forms of cultural production like arts, ideologies, and institutions must be examined in relation to one another and in relation to social and historical structures. If you are interested, say, in popular culture, media, or in the relations between literature and material production, you may want to work in cultural studies for your course of study.

**Nonfiction studies:** Iowa's special commitment to nonfiction writing (which includes an MFA degree in the writing of nonfiction) also provides opportunities for doctoral study of literary nonfiction. Work in nonfiction for a special area may focus on a wide range of topics and subtopics, such as stylistics, or theories of the essay, or the twentieth-century American essay, or the nature of self-representation in autobiography and memoir, or the politics of confession in contemporary nonfiction.

**Book studies:** At Iowa, students with an interest in book studies have the rare opportunity of working with a number of scholars who have made important contributions to the field. Book studies scholars study the history of the book as a cultural form, how texts are published and marketed, and how they circulate among communities of readers. Many students choose to take courses in the University’s Center for the Book, which offers a Graduate Certificate in the book arts, studies, and technologies.

**Digital humanities:** The digital humanities are another established strength at Iowa that students may wish to explore as a concentration. Through coursework with faculty with expertise in the field and
support from the University’s Digital Scholarship & Publishing Studio, students can pursue a wide range of digital projects in literary and cultural studies.

Course work toward the PhD taken outside the English Department is an important part of graduate work at Iowa. Your adviser will be able to recommend relevant courses in other departments. Consult with the DGS if you have doubts about whether courses outside English and its related programs can be accepted toward the doctorate. In all cases where the educational relevance to an individual program is clear, they will receive serious consideration.

The PhD in English is designed to have students complete the degree in approximately six years for those entering with a BA and five years for those entering with an MA in English. A full-time course load is 9 s. h. (usually three courses), although a registration of 6 s. h. is permitted if you currently hold at least a one-third time appointment as a teaching or research assistant. To remain eligible for financial aid, students who have not yet taken the Comprehensive Examination must complete a minimum of 15 s. h. per academic year (the tally may include a summer of your choosing on either side). If you are receiving loans through the University’s Office of Student Financial Aid or if you are a foreign student with "full-time" status requirements for your visa, you should be aware of relevant external standards for "normal progress" toward the degree. Departmental financial aid for students in good standing normally lasts for six years for those incoming with a BA and five years for those incoming with an MA.